

# Vpliv širše družbe na razvoj EU okoljskih politik

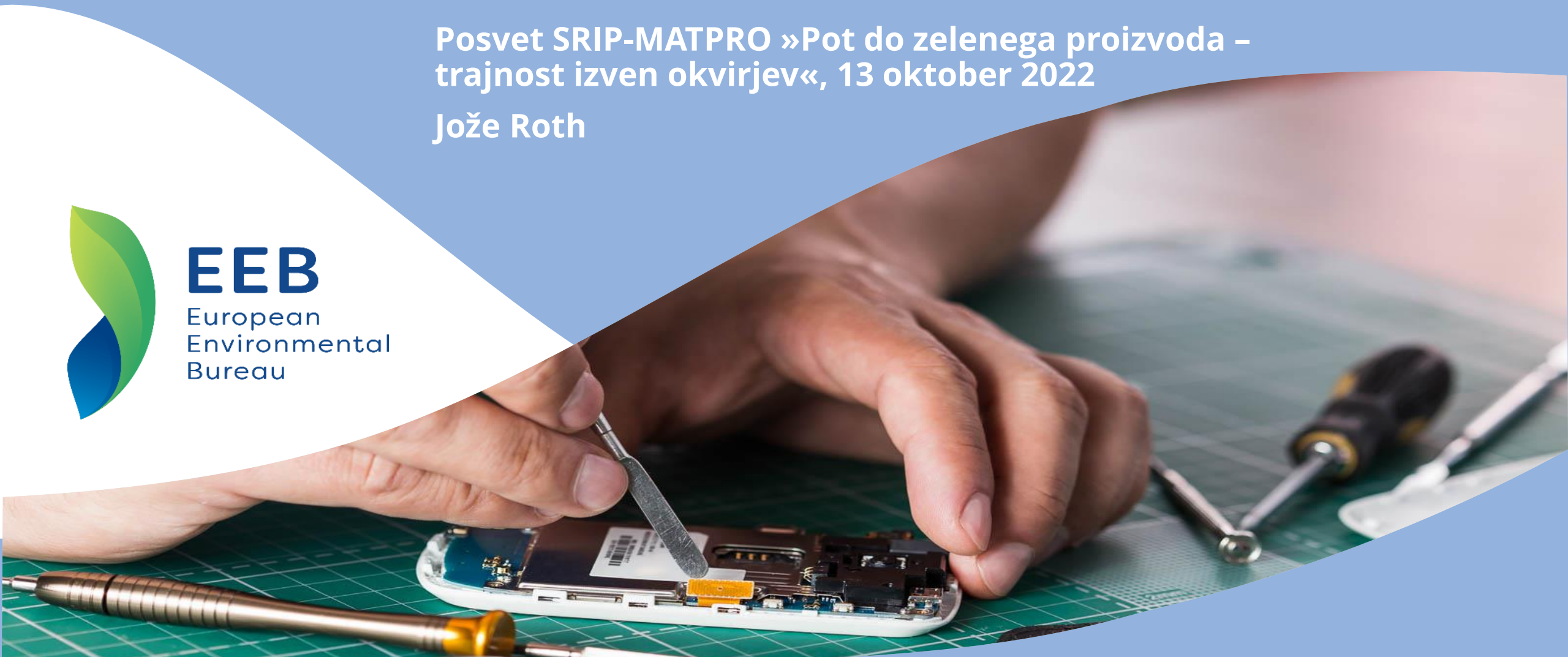
Posvet SRIP-MATPRO »Pot do zelenega proizvoda – trajnost izven okvirjev«, 13 oktober 2022

Jože Roth



**EEB**

European  
Environmental  
Bureau



# PREGLED

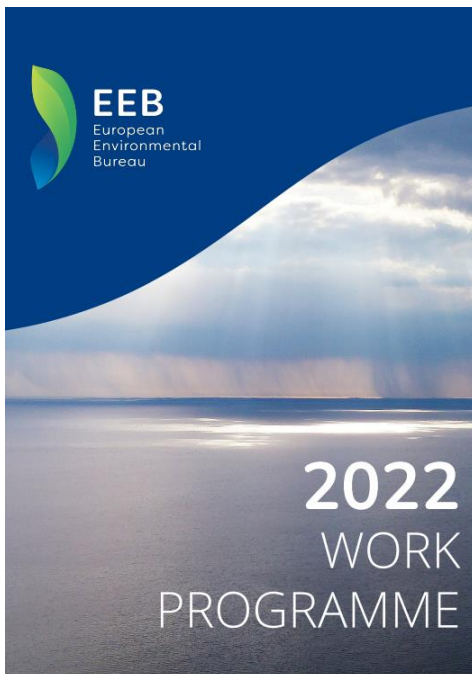
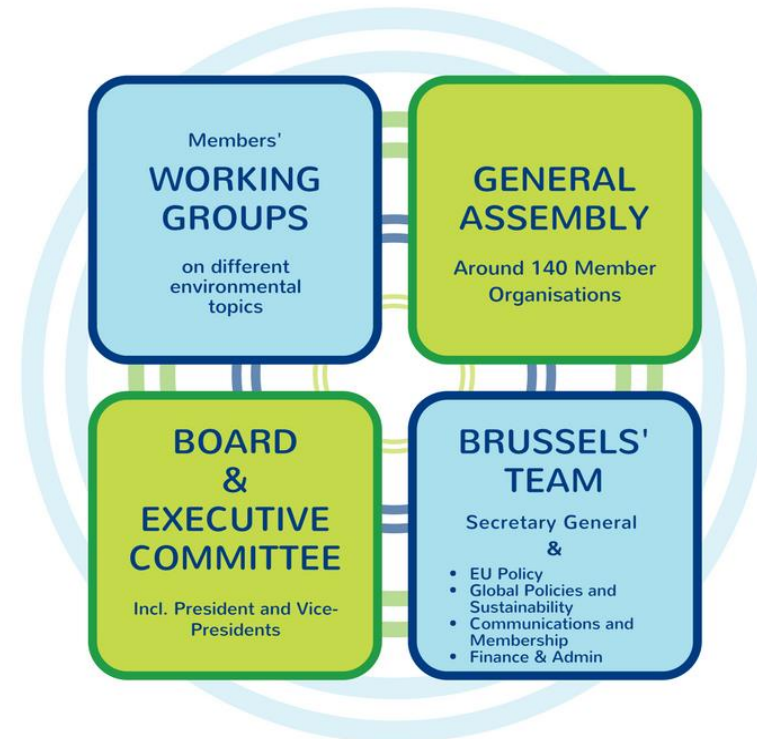
- Trenutne EU politike o izdelkih
- Direktiva o okoljsko primerni zasnovi
- Evropski zeleni dogovor in pobuda za trajnostne izdelke
- Ocene EEB o novih predlogih Komisije

# EVROPSKI OKOLJSKI BIRO (EEB): KDO SMO

Največje omrežje Evropskih okoljskih civilno družbenih organizacij

- 170 civilno-družbenih organizacij, iz
- 30 evropskih držav, vseh 27 EU DC
- ki predstavljajo 30mio državljanov

Več kot 40 let izkušenj v evropskih okoljskih politikah



EEB se ukvarja z najbolj perečimi okoljskimi problem v Evropi

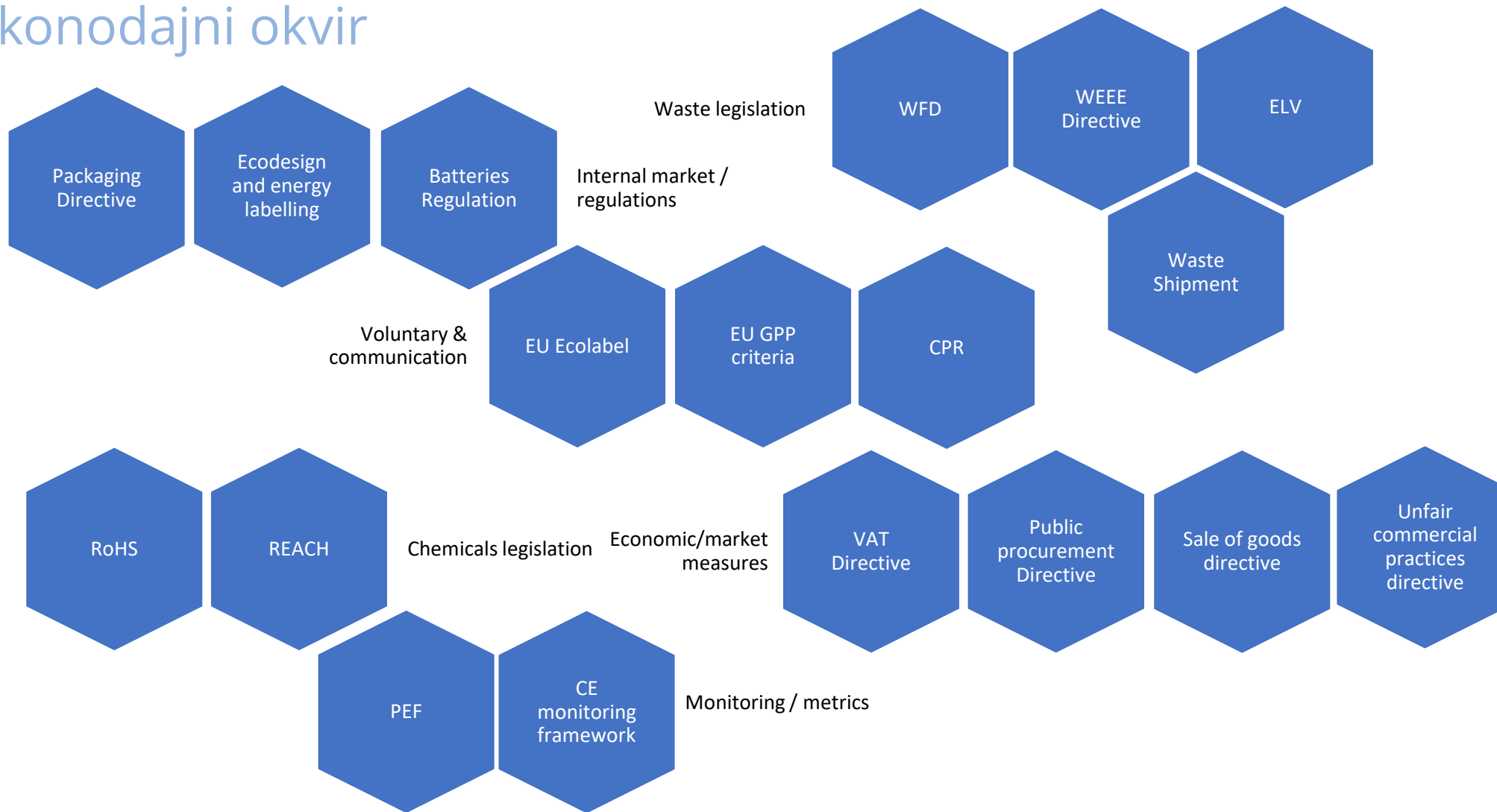
**Krovna področja:** trajnostni razvoj, odgovorno upravljanje države, participativna demokracija & vladavina prava

& **tematska področja:**

- Podnebna kriza in energija
- Narava, vode in trajnostno kmetijstvo
- Industrija, kemikalije in zdravje
- Krožna ekonomija, politike izdelkov, odpadki & učinkovito upravljanje in uporaba naravnih virov
- Globalno in regionalno trajnostno upravljanje in politike (vklj. z globalno okoljsko pravičnostjo)

# POLITIKE O IZDELKIH (PRODUCT POLICY)

## Zakonodajni okvir



# DIREKTIVA O OKOLJSKO PRIMERNI ZASNOVI

## Kako deluje?

- **Obseg:** velja za izdelke povezane z energijo
- **Orodja:** minimalne zahteve za energijsko učinkovitost (in vedno bolj tudi drugi okoljski vplivi vključno s krožnostjo)
- **Namen:** enotni pogoji delovanja na EU trgu, prihranki energije in stroškov za potrošnika
- **Označevanje:** podprto z A-G energijskimi nalepkami
- **Časovnica:** implementacijski akti določajo specifične zahteve za različne skupine izdelkov (prioritete v delovnem načrtu)
- **Popravila:** zahteve za prvo popravilo za gospodinjske aparate (hladilniki, pralni stroji itr.) od 2019

2009L0125 — SL — 04.12.2012 — 001.001 — 1

Ta dokument je mišljen zgolj kot dokumentacijsko orodje in institucije za njegovo vsebino ne prevzemajo nobene odgovornosti

► **B**

DIREKTIVA 2009/125/ES EVROPSKEGA PARLAMENTA IN SVETA

z dne 21. oktobra 2009

o vzpostavitvi okvira za določanje zahtev za okoljsko primerno zasnovo izdelkov, povezanih z energijo

(prenovitev)

(Besedilo velja za EGP)

(UL L 285, 31.10.2009, str. 10)

spremenjena z:► **M1**

Direktiva 2012/27/EU Evropskega parlamenta in Sveta z dne 25. oktobra 2012

Uradni list

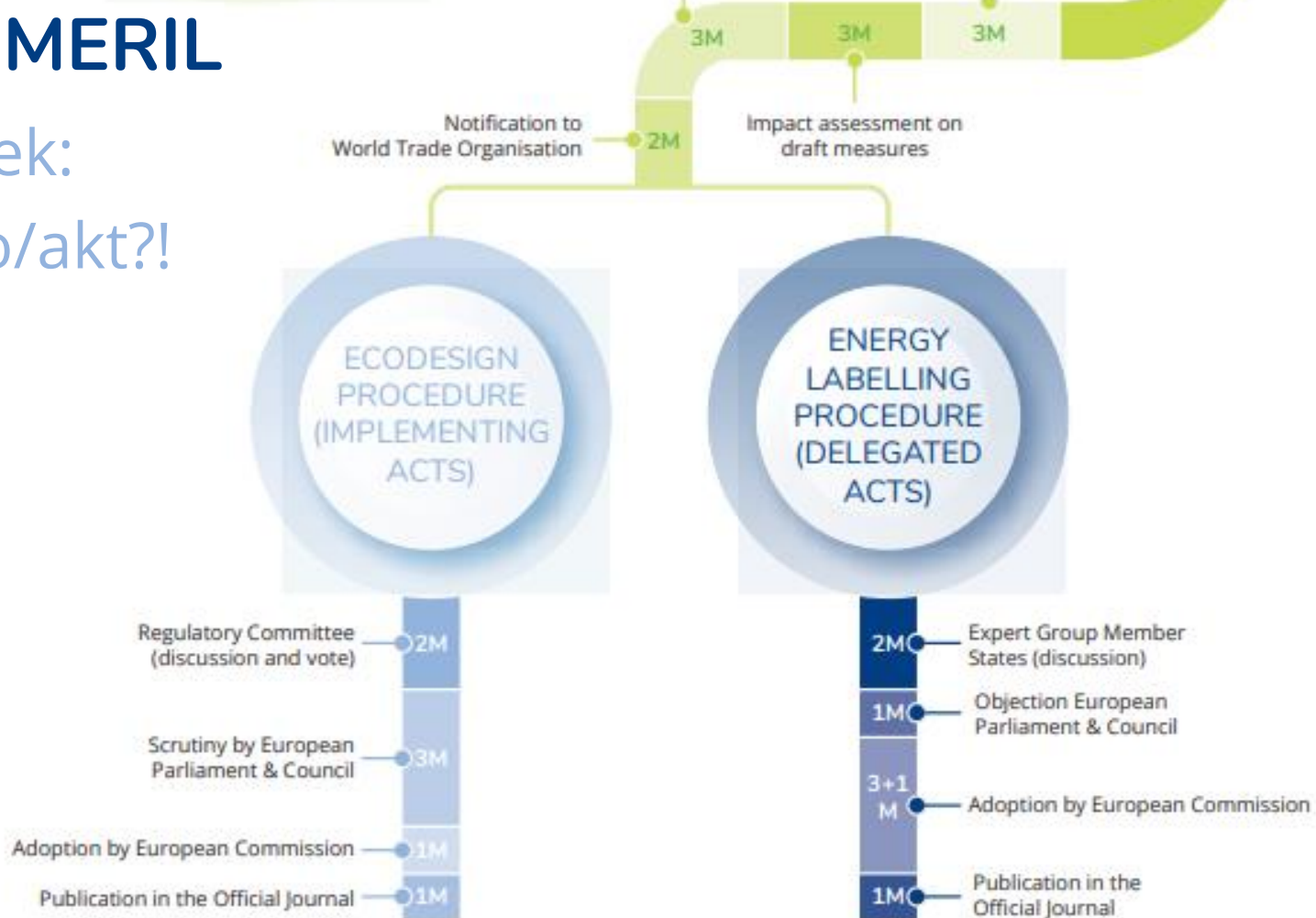
št. stran datum

14.11.2012



# POSTOPEK SPREJEMANJA MERIL

Obstoječi regulativni postopek:  
3.5 let za posamezno uredbo/akt?!



# ZAMUDE PRI IZVAJANJU DIREKTIVE O OKOLJSKO PRIMERNI ZASNOVI

Najbolj zaskrbljujoče...

**Najbolj pomemben vidik:** 55% podnebnih ciljev za CO<sub>2</sub> emisije do 2030

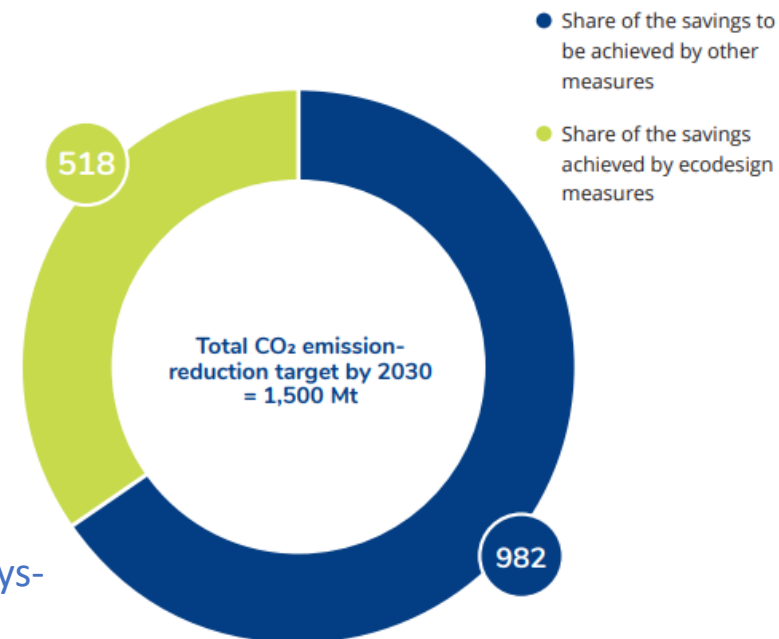
**Zamude:** samo 25% delovnega načrta za 2016-2019 uresničenega, delovni načrt za 2020-2024 se je začel izvajati šele 2022.

[https://www.coolproducts.eu/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/EEB\\_ECOS-Delays-in-ecodesign-report.pdf](https://www.coolproducts.eu/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/EEB_ECOS-Delays-in-ecodesign-report.pdf)

**Delays in ecodesign implementation threaten 55% climate target and cost citizens billions**

Brussels, September 2021

Ecodesign contribution to EU CO<sub>2</sub> emission-reduction 2030 target



10Mt in CO<sub>2</sub> =  
5 MILLION  
POLLUTING  
CARS



40 BILLION  
EUR IN ENERGY  
SAVINGS



110 EUR  
PER  
HOUSEHOLD  
(EU27)

# EVROPSKI ZELENİ DOGOVOR NAKAŽE POBUDO ZA TRAJNOSTNE IZDELKE

Kaj je Komisija obljubila?

*“...niz medsebojno povezanih pobud za **vzpostavitev trdnega in usklajenega okvira politike za izdelke**, ki bo zagotovil, da bodo **trajnostni izdelki, storitve in poslovni modeli postali pravilo** in da se bodo **vzorci potrošnje spremenili tako, da odpadki sploh ne bodo nastajali.**”*

...

*“Jedro te pobude bo **razširitev direktive o okoljsko primerni zasnovi** na izdelke, ki niso povezani z energijo, **da bi se okvir za okoljsko primerno zasnovu uporabljal za najširši možni razpon izdelkov** in s tem prispeval h krožnemu gospodarstvu.”*

COM(2020) 98 final



# POBUDA ZA TRAJNOSTNE IZDELKE - SUSTAINABLE PRODUCTS INITIATIVE

Marec 2022: prenovljen pravni okvir za izdelke

## Key actions for circular and sustainable products:



Make products greener, circular and energy efficient through **ecodesign requirements**



Improve products **environmental sustainability information** for consumers and supply chain actors by introducing **Digital Product Passports**



**Prevent destruction** of unsold consumer products



Promote **sustainable business models**



Set mandatory requirements for **green public procurement**

- Predlog za revizijo direktive o okoljsko primerni zasnovi (ESPR - Ecodesign for sustainable products regulation)
- Opolnomočiti potrošnika za zeleni prehod (nalepke, digitalni potni listi za izdelke)
- Strategija EU za trajnostne in krožne tekstilne izdelke
- Predlog za revizijo uredbe o gradbenih proizvodih (Construction Products Regulation)

# PREDLOG ZA POSODOBLJEN PRAVNI OKVIR

Prenovljena uredba...  
namesto direktive



Prijava

SL slovenščina

Iščite na portalu Eur

Zakonodaja

## Pobuda za trajnostne proizvode

[Povejte svoje mnenje](#) > [Objavljene pobude](#) > [Pobuda za trajnostne proizvode](#)

### V pripravi

### Kažipot

Rok za mnenja:  
14 Septembar 2020 - 16  
November 2020

POVRATNO MNENJE:  
ZAKLJUČENO

### Javno posvetovanje

Obdobje posvetovanja  
17 Marec 2021 - 09 Junij 2021

POVRATNO MNENJE:

## Predstavitev pobude

### Povzetek

Cilj te pobude, v okviru katere se bo pregledala direktiva o okoljsko primerni zasnovi in po potrebi predlagali dodatni zakonodajni ukrepi, je zagotoviti bolj trajnostne proizvode, ki se dajo na trg EU.

Proizvodi, ki so trajnejši, se lahko ponovno uporabljajo, popravijo, reciklirajo in so energetske učinkoviti, bodo koristili potrošnikom, okolju in podnebju. S to pobudo bo prav tako obravnavana prisotnost škodljivih kemikalij v proizvodih, kot so:

- elektronika in oprema IKT,
- tekstilni izdelki,
- pohištvo,
- jeklo, cement in kemikalije.

### Tematika

Okolje

### Vrsta akta

Predlog uredbe

### Kategorija

Delovni program Komisije

### Sprejme Komisija

Rok za mnenja:  
03 April 2022 - 22 Junij 2022

POVRATNO MNENJE:  
ZAKLJUČENO

### Sprejme Komisija

POVRATNO MNENJE: ZAKLJUČENO

### Rok za mnenja:

03 April 2022 - 22 Junij 2022 (do polnoči po bruseljskem času)

[Prejeta mnenja >>](#)



Predlog uredbe - COM(2022)142  
slovenščina (1.8 MB - PDF - 120 strani)

Prenesi

## Mnenje (197)

22 Junij 2022 | Poslovno združenje

### Free ICT Europe (Nizozemska)

Please find our feedback in the attached document.

22 Junij 2022 | Podjetje/poslovna organizacija

### Anonimno

Re:NewCell AB (publ) ('Renewcell') grundades 2012 av forskare vid KTH i Stockholm. Det är ett flerfaldigt prisbelönt sustaintechbolag baserat i Sverige. Renewcells vision är att inspirera en Industriell Evolution till en hållbar värld genom att producera material av hög kvalitet från återvunnen textil. Genom en patenterad process kan Renewcell återvinna cellulosabaserat textilavfall, som bomullskläder, till ett högvalitativt nytt material...

22 Junij 2022 | Poslovno združenje

### European Phenolic Foam Association (EPFA) (Združeno kraljestvo)

The European Phenolic Foam Association (EPRA) fully supports the broad objectives of the Eco-Design for Sustainable Products Regulation (ESPR), but is concerned that the inclusion of the full list of Substances of Concern from the outset could put the regulation out of step with the implementation of the Chemical Strategy for Sustainability (CSS) and potentially force substitutions

# KAJ SLEDI?

## Pogajanja o predlogu Komisije v postopku soodločanja

- **Evropski Parlament:** poslanci poročevalci in poročevalci v senci za relevantne Odbore (ENVI, IMCO, ITRE) so določeni



### EEB response to the Ecodesign for Sustainable Products Regulation (ESPR) consultation – June 2022

[https://ec.europa.eu/info/law/better-regulation/have-your-say/initiatives/12567-Sustainable-products-initiative\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/info/law/better-regulation/have-your-say/initiatives/12567-Sustainable-products-initiative_en)

#### Introduction

The EEB welcomes the transformation of the current Ecodesign Framework Directive into a new Ecodesign for Sustainable Products Regulation. We think it clearly reflects the ambition of the EU to make sustainable products the norm (even if we are surprised to notice this ambition is not part of the article 1 on subject matter and scope proposed by the EU Commission).

We call for the new Ecodesign to deliver on sustainability as the current Ecodesign has delivered on energy and climate: [contributing to half of our 202 energy efficiency target, to one third of our 2020 GHG emissions reduction target, while being beneficial for EU citizens, for EU industry and job creation. And the potential savings are still tremendous until 2030. If we stop delaying implementing measures.](#)

### Transparency

Meetings with interest representatives published in line with the Rules of Procedure

Transparency PDF

#### Rapporteurs, Shadow Rapporteurs and Committee Chairs

Name	Role	Committee	Date	Topic
MATTHIEU Sara	Shadow rapporteur	ENVI	29/03/2022	Back Market
BJÖRK Malin	Shadow rapporteur	ENVI	20/06/2022	BEUC
GALLÉE Malte	Shadow rapporteur	ENVI	08/08/2022	Unilever 6200624920-25
GALLÉE Malte	Shadow rapporteur	ENVI	10/08/2022	Swappie 165838227131-07
MATTHIEU Sara	Shadow rapporteur	ENVI	14/08/2022	ECOS
MATTHIEU Sara	Shadow rapporteur	ENVI	15/08/2022	#SustainablePublicAffairs
MATTHIEU Sara	Shadow rapporteur	ENVI	22/06/2022	European Environmental Bureau

2022/0095(COD)

PDF

Ecodesign for Sustainable Products Regulation

### Basic information

Basic information PDF

2022/0095(COD)

Status

COD - Ordinary legislative procedure (ex-codification procedure)

Awaiting committee decision

Regulation

Repealing Directive 2009/125 2008/0151(COD)

Subject

2.10.03 Standardisation, EC/EU standards and trade mark, certification, compliance

3.70.17 European ecolabel and ecolabelling, eodesign

3.70.20 Sustainable development

Legislative priorities

[Joint Declaration 2022](#)

### Key players

Key players PDF

#### European Parliament

Committee responsible	Rapporteur	Appointed
ENVI Environment, Public Health and Food Safety	S&D BONAFÉ Simona + Shadow rapporteur	18/05/2022
Committee for opinion	Rapporteur for opinion	Appointed
IMCO Internal Market and Consumer Protection (Associated committee)	ECR CORMAND David	31/08/2022
ITRE Industry, Research and Energy (Associated committee)	EPP SPYRAKI Maria	05/05/2022

<https://eeb.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/06/EEB-response-to-the-Ecodesign-for-Sustainable-Products-Regulation-ESPR-consultation-%E2%80%93-June-2022.pdf>

# KAJ SLEDI?

## Pogajanja o predlogu

- Evropski Svet: češko predsedstvo, sledi mu švedsko (Delovna skupina za konkurenčnost in ekonomsko rast)
- Časovnica: pričakovan sprejem v 2-3 letih, +3.5 let za vsak posamični akt?

● Council of the EU

### Competitiveness Council (Internal market and industry), 29 September 2022

#### Main results

##### Single market emergency Instrument (SMEI)

Ministers shared their views on the recently presented **Single Market Emergency Instrument (SMEI)**, which the European Commission tabled on 19 September 2022. The proposed SMEI creates a tool for coordinating and ensuring the free flow of goods, services and persons in times of crisis.



The single market is a major asset of the European Union and an important priority for our presidency. Recent crises have shown the need to ensure an open and accessible single market at any time and the importance of the free movement of goods and persons. The EU will work together to avoid any disruptions of the single market. Ministers' reactions will help us to navigate further discussions during the Czech Presidency.

— Jozef Sikela, Czech minister for industry and trade

Ministers broadly welcomed the eagerly awaited SMEI and all agreed that the free movement of goods, services and persons should be guaranteed at **all times** – especially in times of crises.

##### Ecodesign for sustainable products regulation

Ministers also discussed the proposal for an **ecodesign for sustainable products regulation (ESPR)**, which was presented by the European Commission last spring.

The proposal aims to make sure that physical goods on the EU market (except for food, feed and medicines) are produced in a more **environmentally-friendly, circular** and **energy-efficient** way. The ESPR introduces a **'digital product passport'** and the possibility of **labelling** for products, for instance as regards their reparability. This will improve consumers' knowledge of the environmental impact of their purchases and the product-specific value chains.

The regulation also aims to ensure better functioning of the single market by establishing a common set of rules to avoid regulatory fragmentation. On this note, ministers provided guidance for further negotiations on the proposal. Ministers highlighted that the ESPR can set the **norm** for sustainable products in the European Union and emphasized how it can help consumers and businesses in the **green** and **digital transitions**. Most member states **welcomed** the proposed 'digital product passport', and the ecodesign requirements behind it. Ministers broadly agreed that this 'digital product passport' can help to ensure the **free movement** of **sustainable** products that are fit for a circular economy within the single market.

Some member states shared concerns regarding the extensive use of **delegated acts** in the proposal and the challenges that national market surveillance authorities might face in enforcing the new requirements. Several member states expressed the need to **avoid** additional **administrative burden** for EU companies, especially SMEs.

› Watch the recording of the public debate [↗](#)

› Climate change: what the EU is doing (background information)

› European Commission proposal for ecodesign for sustainable products regulation [↗](#)

# PRIMERI KAMPANJ, SKUPNIH IZJAV, OBRAZLOŽITEV STALIŠČ

## Uredba o baterijah



### Life of a battery, and how the EU can save it from burnout

Batteries power all aspects of our lives, from the devices we use everyday to home appliances and electric vehicles. What if they could talk? We looked into batteries' lifecycle and how the EU can save them from burnout. Think of your smartphone's battery, the ones inside your e-bike or toothbrush, or maybe those AAA batteries ...  
Continue reading

M META



<https://fb.watch/g5HQNXvoos/>

<https://eeb.org/library/smartphones-tablets-right-to-repair-analysis-of-ecodesign-proposals/>

## Pravica do popravila



Right to Repair Europe  
@R2REurope · Follow



Last Friday, protestors shared their (non) #repair stories in a busy shopping street in Brussels, as they gathered for #Fixfest 2022

? What do we want?

- ➔ We want us to be the owners (not the tenants!) of our stuff
- ➔ We want to fix what we own
- ➔ We want a #RightToRepair

### What do we want? A Right to Repair!



RIGHT TO REPAIR

12:00 PM · Oct 5, 2022



# PEF IN OZNAČEVANJE ZA TEKSTIL & HRANO

## EEB sodeluje v ekspertnih skupinah



Samodejno prevedena stran

Commission's Expert Group on Sustainable Consumption and Production (E00470)

ACTIVE

Subscribe to this group  
Print as PDF

Details	Additional Information	Meetings	Subgroups	Statistics	Members
<b>Subgroups (1)</b>					
Name	Duration	Status			
Environmental Footprint transition phase	-	Active			

Commission's Expert Group on Sustainable Consumption and Production (E00470)

ACTIVE

Subscribe to this group  
Print as PDF

Details	Additional Information	Meetings	Subgroups	Statistics	Members
<b>Type C - Organisation (11)</b>					
Name of Organisation	Category	Countries/Areas represented	Membership Status		
Bureau Européen des Unions de Consommateurs (BEUC)	NGOs	European	Member		
BUSINESSEUROPE	Trade and business associations	European	Member		
EUROCHAMBRES – Association of European Chambers of Commerce and Industry (eurochambres)	Trade and business associations	European	Member		
EuroCommerce	Trade and business associations	European	Member		
European Association for the Co-ordination of Consumer Representation in Standardisation (ANEC)	NGOs	European	Member		
European Committee for Standardization (CEN)	Other Organisations	European	Member		
European Environmental Bureau (EEB)	NGOs	European	Member		
European Environmental Citizens' Organisation for Standardisation (ECOS)	NGOs	International	Member		

## Okolje

Domov > Trajnostni razvoj > Prehodna faza okoljskega odtisa

Enotni trg za zelene izdelke
Pobuda o zelenih zahtevkih
Priporočilo o metodah okoljskega odtisa
Prehodna faza okoljskega odtisa
Prehodna faza okoljskega odtisa
Treningi
Pilotna faza okoljskega odtisa
Vprašanja in odgovori
Kratka smernica o okoljskem odtisu izdelkov

## Prehodna faza okoljskega odtisa

V obdobju med koncem pilotne faze okoljskega odtisa in morebitnim sprejetjem politik za izvajanje metod okoljskega odtisa izdelkov in okoljskega odtisa organizacij se vzpostavi prehodna faza.

Glavni cilji prehodne faze so zagotoviti okvir za

- spremljanje izvajanja obstoječih pravil o okoljskem odtisu kategorij izdelkov in sektorskih pravil o okoljskem odtisu organizacij;
- razvoj novih pravil o okoljskem odtisu kategorij izdelkov in pravil o okoljskem odtisu organizacij;
- nov metodološki razvoj.

## Razpis za prostovoljce

Generalni direktorat Evropske komisije za okolje in Generalni direktorat za notranji trg, industrijo, podjetništvo ter mala in srednja podjetja (GD ENV in GD GROW) sta objavila razpis za prostovoljce.

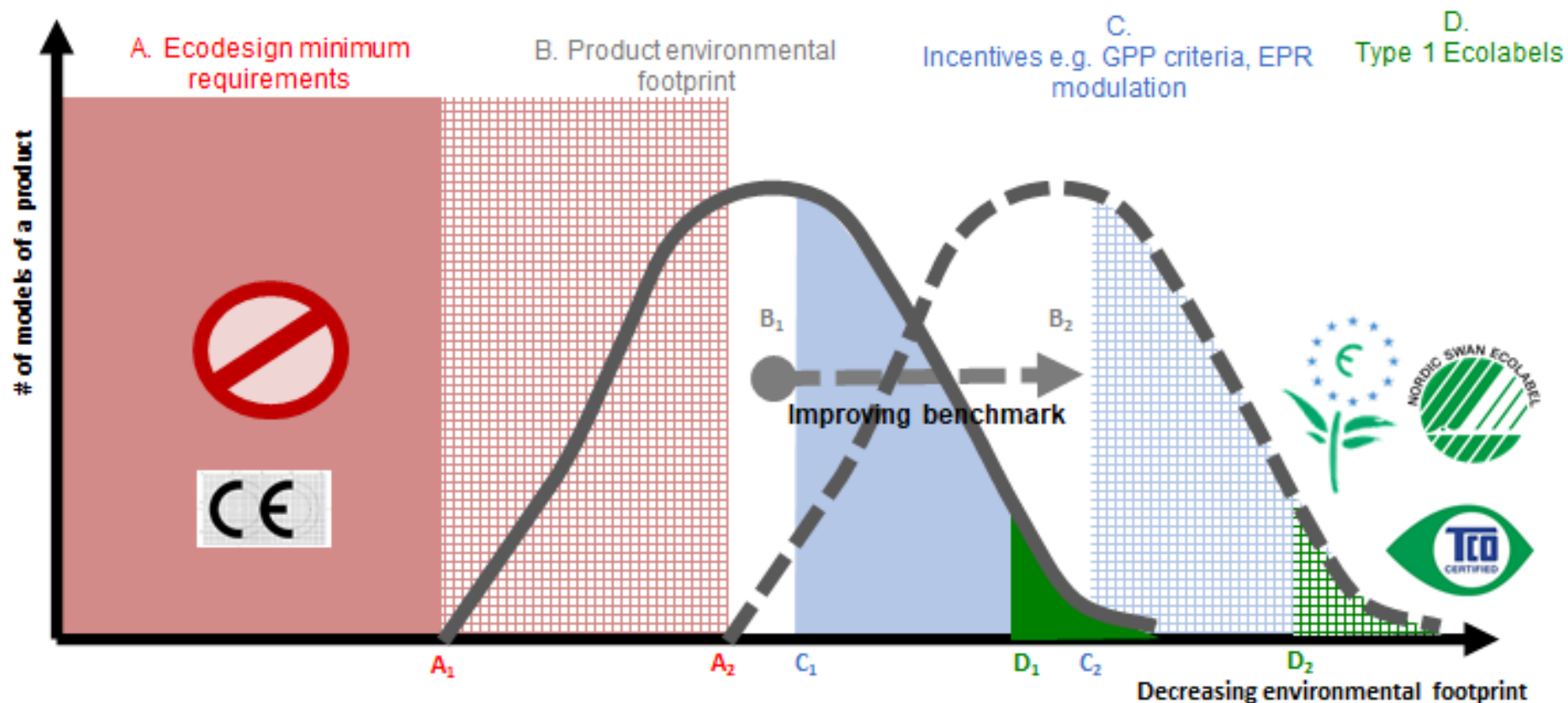
Razpis za prostovoljce se je nanašal na razvoj novih pravil o okoljskem odtisu kategorij izdelkov in pravil o okoljskem odtisu organizacij, popolno revizijo obstoječih pravil o okoljskem odtisu kategorij izdelkov in pravil o okoljskem odtisu organizacij ter vključitev „pilotnih projektov v senci“ (PEFCR in sektorskih pravil o okoljskem odtisu organizacij, razvitih zunaj pilotne faze v obdobju 2013–18) med uradno navedene.

Metodološka podlaga za projekte prehodne faze so poročila JRC o metodi okoljskega odtisa izdelkov in metodi okoljskega odtisa organizacij.

<https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/expert-groups-register/screen/expert-groups/consult?lang=en&do=groupDetail.groupDetail&groupID=470>

# KAKO NAJ BI DELOVALE POLITIKE O IZDELKIH?

Kombinacija medsebojno podprtih instrumentov



Ecodesign addresses supply removing 'unsustainable products'

PEF identifies benchmark or average performance on the market

Incentives pull the market beyond better than average performance

Endorsement labels clearly identify top 10% performance

# OCENE EEB O PREDLOGIH POLITIKE O IZDELKIH

Kaj je dobro in kaj ne?

Dobro	Obetajoče	Šibko
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Razširitev k izdelkom, ki niso povezani z energijo</li> <li>- Širši nabor zahtev/meril (ne samo energetska učinkovitost)</li> <li>- Definiran regulativni postopek in posvetovalni forum</li> <li>- Podpora za boljši nadzor trga</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Možnost horizontalnega reguliranja preko več skupin izdelkov</li> <li>- Potencial za določitev obveznih zahtev za zelena javna naročila</li> <li>- Digitalni potni list izdelkov – za večjo transparentnost</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Monitoring uničenja neprodanega blaga/izdelkov</li> <li>- Neuravnotežena odgovornost spletnih prodajnih platform</li> <li>- Kadrovske viri</li> <li>- Prostovoljni dogovori</li> </ul>





# EEB

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HVALA

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